An information processing approach to reading (Munro 1995)

- roll over words in the passage to show the readers’ word reading actions

> *there were rats in a house*

- uses dVF → phonological difficulties
- uses 1:1 mapping → RAN difficulties

---

Once upon a time, some mice lived in a house. They lived under the floor, and in the wall, and on top of the cupboard. Everyday, the mice came out of their houses and found scraps of food to eat. But one day, a cat came to live in the house, too.

---

* dVF - Distinctive Visual Features
  * RAN - Rapid Automised Naming